

JOHN 19:30

So when Jesus had received the sour wine, He said, "It is finished!" And bowing His head, He gave up His spirit.

OUTLINE

- CHRIST'S WILL & AUTHORITY
- SIGNIFICANCE OF BOWING HIS HEAD
- WHAT IS FINISHED?
 - Christ's humiliation and suffering
 - The fulfillment of the prophecies
 - The reign of Satan over mankind
 - The barrier between heaven and earth
 - The salvation of mankind

ST. AUGUSTINE

Who can thus sleep when he pleases, as Jesus died when He pleased? Who is there that thus puts off his garment when he pleases, as He put off His flesh at His pleasure? Who is there that thus departs when he pleases, as He departed this life at His pleasure? How great the power, to be hoped for or dreaded, that must be His as judge, if such was the power He exhibited as a dying man!



SIGNIFICANCE OF BOWING HIS HEAD

What happens to us did not happen to Him. We bow the head after the last breath, but He bowed His head and then gave up His spirit.

(St. John Chrysostom)



SIGNIFICANCE OF BOWING HIS HEAD

He bowed His head and completed the journey of His spirit in comfortable work for it. Now His spirit is in the bosom of the Father who cares and strengthens it in His bosom.

(Origen)



SIGNIFICANCE OF BOWING HIS HEAD

Some commentators observe that bowing His head proclaims the extent of the weight of our sins that He willingly carried for us.

(Fr. Tadros Malaty)



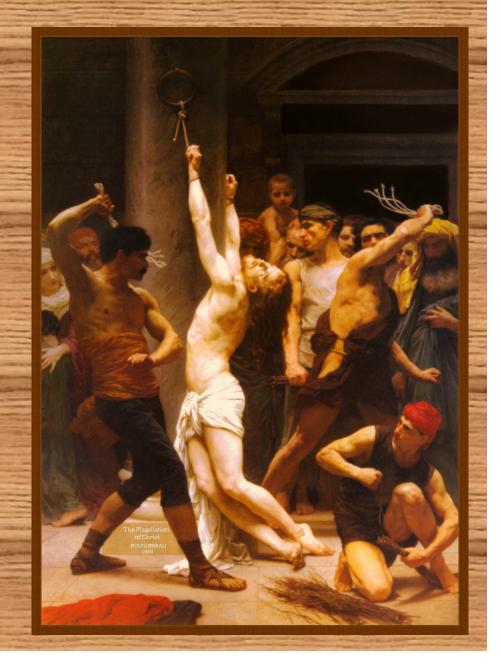
CHRIST'S HUMILIATION AND SUFFERING

"Then they spat in His face and beat Him; and others struck Him with the palms of their hands, saying, 'Prophesy to us, Christ! Who is the one who struck You?" (Matthew 26:67,68)



CHRIST'S HUMILIATION AND SUFFERING

"I gave My back to those who struck Me and My cheeks to those who plucked out the beard; I did not hide My face from shame and spitting" (Isaiah 50:6)



CHRIST'S HUMILIATION AND SUFFERING

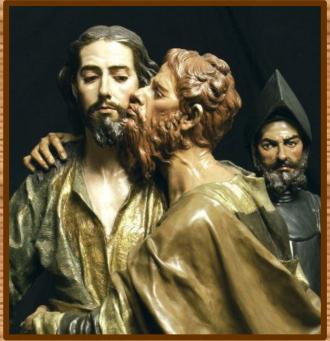
"A reproach of men, and despised by the people. All those who see Me ridicule Me" (Psalm 22:6,7)

"...he who is hanged [on a tree] is accursed of God" (Deut. 21:23)



THE FULFILLMENT OF THE PROPHECIES













THE REIGN OF SATAN OVER MANKIND

And the Lord said to Satan, "From where do you come?" So Satan answered the Lord and said, 'From going to and fro on the earth, and from walking back and forth on it." (Job 1:7)



THE REIGN OF SATAN OVER MANKIND

"...He shall bruise your head, And you shall bruise His heel."
(Genesis 3:15)





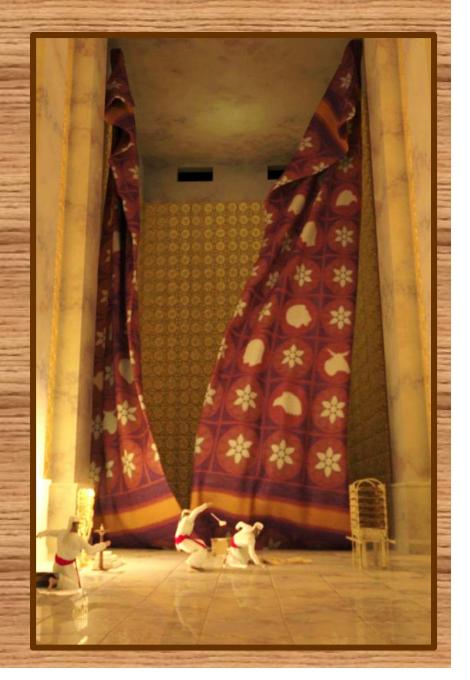
"No one can enter a strong man's house and plunder his goods, unless he first binds the strong man."

(Mark 3:27)

THE BARRIER BETWEEN HEAVEN AND EARTH

You cannot see My face; for no man shall see Me, and live. (Exodus 33:20)

God, who at various times and in various ways spoke in time past to the fathers by the prophets, has in these last days spoken to us by His Son (Hebrews 1:1,2)



THE SALVATION OF MANKIND

I have glorified You on the earth. I have finished the work which You have given Me to do. (John 17:4)



